GSA Membership Demographics
Total Membership as of 31 December 2021 - 19,088
Membership is on a calendar year basis.

**Member Type**
- Professional: 35%
- Student: 27%
- Early Career Professional: 12%
- Senior: 22%
- Affiliate: 2%
- Honorary Fellow: <1%
- K-12 Teacher: 2%

**Age**
- 25-30: 13%
- 31-40: 15%
- 41-50: 11%
- 51-60: 11%
- 61-70: 17%
- 71-80: 11%
- Over 80: 7%
- 16-24: 11%
- No Data: 4%

**Ethnicity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Professional</th>
<th>Senior</th>
<th>Early Career</th>
<th>Student</th>
<th>K-12/Affiliate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Indian or Alaska Native</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black or African American</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White/Caucasian</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two or more races</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle Eastern or North African</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefer not to answer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Data</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gender**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Professional</th>
<th>Senior</th>
<th>Senior Member</th>
<th>Honorary Fellow</th>
<th>Early Career</th>
<th>Student</th>
<th>K-12 Teacher</th>
<th>Affiliate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Binary</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Data</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

57% Graduate Students
36% Undergraduate Students
7% No data
EMPLOYMENT TYPE

- **Education**: 27%
- **Industry**: 16%
- **Government**: 8%
- **Student**: 28%
- **Retired**: 15%
- **No Data/Other**: 6%

*Primary Profession Interest*

- **Archaeological Geology**
- **Biogeosciences**
- **Climatology/Meteorology**
- **Economic Geology**
- **Energy Geology**
- **Engineering Geology**
- **Environmental Science**
- **Geography**
- **Geoinformatics**
- **Geology and Health**
- **Geophysics/Tectonophysics**
- **Geoscience Education**
- **Geothermal**
- **History/Philosophy of Geology**
- **Hydrogeology/Hydrology**
- **Karst**
- **Lithogeology**
- **Marine & Coastal Geoscience**
- **Mineral, Geochem, Petrology, Volcanology**
- **Paleo Sciences**
- **Paleoecology**
- **Planetary/Space Science**
- **Policy/Regulatory**
- **Quaternary Geology/Geomorphology**
- **Seismology**
- **Soil Science**
- **Stratigraphy/Sedimentology**
- **Structural Geology/Tectonics**
- **Other**
- **Blank**