The annual report provides a summary of the past few years’ accomplishments and the coming years’ plans, summarized for the most part under the topical headings of the Section's Strategic Plan.

Summary, the State of the Section:

Membership in the North-Central Section stood at 3,632 voting members at the end of December, 2012. The Section is the fourth largest of the GSA Sections, comprising 14.2% of all GSA members.

In 1990, the North-Central Section Management Board initiated a long-range planning effort to enhance meeting quality and marketing, which has generally been successful. Since 1990, meeting attendance has averaged well over 600 (this includes joint-meeting attendance figures) and because of this, and the fiscal prudence of local committees, revenues from meetings usually have increased. The 2008 section meeting in Evansville, Indiana, had 574 registrants. A 2009 meeting in Rockford, Illinois, had 608 registrants, the largest number of attendees since the extremely successful Minneapolis meeting in 2005. The 2010 joint meeting with the South-Central Section in Branson, Missouri, had 828 registrants, and the 2011 joint meeting with the Northeastern Section in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, had 1,603 registrants. The 2012 meeting in Dayton, Ohio, had 558 registrants. The most recent 2013 meeting in Kalamazoo, Michigan had 476 registrants (including 187 professionals, 232 students, 27 student volunteers, and a number of other attendees in smaller categories).

For future meetings, a 2014 meeting in Lincoln, Nebraska, a 2015 meeting in Madison, Wisconsin, a 2016 meeting in Champaign, Illinois, and a joint meeting with the Northeastern Section in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania in 2017 are confirmed.

The financial security of the Section remains in exceptionally good shape due to the fiscal prudence of the committee running the 2013 meeting in Kalamazoo. The operating account balance at the end of the 2012-2013 fiscal year was $113,400, exceeding the Management Board’s target of having assets approximately equal to the cost of one typical-sized annual meeting plus operating costs, and of providing stability and of ensuring continuity of Section activities. Support for student programs comprises the vast majority of all expenditures (exclusive of meeting costs) of the Section.

For perspective, in recent years the dues income for the Section has covered the general operating costs of the Section, but has not been sufficient to support other programs. Thus the Section must continue to ensure income from the Scientific Meetings Program. The Section has allocated up to $10,100 in Section funds (mostly funds generated by Section meetings) to be used for student travel, student paper awards, and undergraduate research grants for the 2013-2014 fiscal year. Portions of the student travel funds will be matched by the GSA Foundation, so the amount given to students will be even greater.

The excellent financial state of the Section over the last decade has allowed the Section to dedicate most of its fiscal resources to support student programs and to increase the North-Central Section Endowment in the GSA Foundation. The Section had a 2007-2008 fiscal-year-end balance of $123,699. Subsequently the end-of-year balances have been less, mainly due to funds being transferred
into the GSA Foundation. The Section had a 2010-2011 fiscal-year-end balance of $101,988. The 2011-2012 fiscal-year-end balance of $97,747 reflects the $12,000 transferred to the GSA Foundation during the fiscal year, and during 2012-2013, $10,000 was transferred to the Foundation after the Dayton meeting. The operating account balance at the end of June 2013 was $113,400.

Section Endowment History

The Section has substantially increased its endowment over the years. The Board made an initial pledge and payment of $2,000 in 1996 to the North-Central Section Endowment Fund of the GSA Foundation (this Fund was referred to as the Second Century Fund in older North-Central reports to Council) with funds taken from the Section treasury (operating funds). The Management Board, at its annual meeting, has continued to approve a maximum continuing annual contribution to the Foundation. The funds from this Section endowment fund have been intended for student support. Because of the need to increase the financial stability of the Section, payments were not made over a number of years, and the amount of funds in the endowment remained very low. However, $2,000 was contributed in September of 2005. Since then, because of the increase in financial stability of the Section following the financial success of recent meetings, annual transfers to the endowment have been $7,000 to $20,000.

The fund continued to grow but was greatly affected by the downturn in the stock market in early 2009 and by subsequent market fluctuations. At the end of the 2008-2009 fiscal year the endowment was at $63,997. At the end of May, 2010, with a fiscal-year contribution of $20,000, plus a $5,000 match from the Foundation, the North-Central Endowment was at $100,536, but at the end of June, 2010 (the end of the 2009-2010 fiscal year), the endowment was down to $98,292. With further contributions, the ending balance of the North-Central Endowment as of the end of June, 2011, was $138,312. Because of the excellent state of the Section’s finances, in March of 2011 the Management Board approved a contribution of up to $20,000 to the GSA Foundation in fiscal year 2011-2012 and $7,000 was transferred to the endowment in September of 2011. That was matched by $5,000 from the Foundation, and the endowment at the end of fiscal year 2011-2012 totaled $154,603. A maximum contribution of $20,000 for fiscal year 2012-2013 was also approved at the 2012 meeting of the Management Board, and $10,000 was transferred after the Dayton meeting with the accompanying $5000 match. At the end of June 2013, the North-Central Section Endowment stood at $184,487. The Management Board approved a maximum contribution of $20,000 again for fiscal year 2013-2014 pending outcome of the Kalamazoo meeting actuals.

Scientific Meetings Program:

**2013:** The 47th Annual Meeting was held May 1-4 at the Fetzer Center on the campus of Western Michigan University in Kalamazoo, Michigan. Total registration was 476, which generated revenue of $47,950. 299 papers and posters were presented in 35 sessions (23 oral and 12 poster sessions). Seven field trips were planned, including one guest trip, but three, (including the guest trip) were canceled. Revenue from the five field trips that ran with 75 participants (Kentland Quarry, Detroit Salt Mine, Michigan Sand Dunes, and Glacial Terrains) plus the NAGT luncheon amounted to $9360. Ten individual and corporate sponsors contributed a total of $5950. Twelve exhibitors paid a total of $2075. Dr. William Ruddiman, professor emeritus at the University of Virginia, gave a keynote address entitled, “When did we transform earth’s surface?” After subtraction of the expenses for the meeting, net revenue for the meeting amounted to $31,712.
2012: The 46th Annual Meeting was held on 11-13 April, 2012, co-chaired by colleagues at Wright State University. The conference was held at the new Dayton Convention Center. Meeting attendance was 558. Approximately 306 papers (162 talks, 144 posters) were presented. Ten field trips were originally planned and nine were held. A total of 115 people registered for these field trips. Two workshops were planned and one was held. The meeting included a welcoming reception, a keynote speech by Michael Coates, and a successful GSA Town Hall Meeting.

2011: The 45th Annual Meeting, a joint meeting with the Northeastern Section, was held on 20-22 March, 2011. The chairs were members of the faculties of Slippery Rock University and Kent State University. The conference venue was the Omni William Penn Hotel in downtown Pittsburgh. Meeting attendance was 1,603 (including all categories of attendees). Approximately 737 papers were presented (377 talks and 360 posters). Special events included an opening reception and a banquet with two speakers (a banquet is a tradition in the Northeastern Section but not the North-Central Section and attendance reflected these different traditions). Eleven field trips were originally planned and seven were run (two of the cancelled trips were post-meeting, and the post-meeting trip that did run had a small attendance). Seven workshops were originally planned and three were held. The meeting was notable for the large number of students and for the large number of talks relating to the Devonian.

Professional Development/Awards/Membership and Student Involvement:

The Section's primary Awards and Professional Development Programs are targeted to increase student involvement. Student attendance at Section meetings continues to be substantial, and has increased during the last few years. Student attendance at the 2009 meeting in Rockford was 46%, at the 2010 meeting in Branson student attendance was 43%, excluding student assistants. At the 2011 joint meeting in Pittsburgh student attendance was 53%, 848 out of 1,603 attendees, including student assistants, and at the 2012 meeting in Dayton student attendance was 55%, 308 out of 558 attendees, including student assistants. Out of 476 attendees at the 2013 meeting in Kalamazoo, 259 were students, including student assistants, for 54%.

The Section’s travel-grant support aids in student attendance. Up to $6,000 from North-Central Section operating funds were allocated for each of the 2010-2011 through 2013-2014 fiscal years for student travel to the GSA Annual meetings and to the Section meetings. The amounts given to students were or will be increased from these amounts by matches from the GSA Foundation.

The Section has increased maximum Student Paper Awards from $400 in 1990 to $2,000 at present.

During 2012-2013, a total of $14,065 was disbursed to students. 83 travel grants of $75 each were awarded to students attending the GSA Annual meeting in Charlotte, and 38 grants of $130 were awarded for travel to the Kalamazoo meeting. $900 was awarded in undergraduate research grants, and eight awards of $250 each were awarded for paper/poster awards at the Kalamazoo meeting.

The Roy J. Shlemon Mentor Program in Applied Geoscience and the John Mann Mentors in Applied Hydrogeology Program are provided through GSA headquarters at the section Annual meetings.

GSA Campus Representatives from the Section are invited to meet with the Meeting Planning and Technical Program Advisory Board and Local Committees during the section Annual Meetings in
order to be recognized for their service, and to provide input into future meeting planning, the technical program, and student involvement.

**Research Grants Program:**

The Section initiated a competitive Research Grants Program for undergraduate student members in 1993. Grant application forms and procedures were developed and have been refined over time. The maximum amount of an individual grant is limited to $300. Eleven grants were again awarded in the 2010-2011 fiscal year, for a total of $2,100. In the 2011-2012 fiscal year, four grants were awarded for a total of $1,150, and in 2012-2013, three grants were awarded totaling $900.

**GeoScience Education:**

The Section initiated special Geoscience Education sessions at its 1990 meeting. These have now become a standard part of meeting planning. Some costs are generally underwritten by the Section, with reduced or nominal registration for all K-12 teachers. A member of the GSA Education Committee is included as an ex-officio member of the Management Board. This year’s meeting included several oral sessions and one poster session related to K-16 geoscience education.

**Applied and Environmental Geoscience Programs:**

The Section continues to pursue greater involvement from professionals in the private sector in environmental geology, engineering geology/geotechnical engineering, and hydrogeological consulting. The Section initiated this with a highly successful effort at the 1991 meeting. Special sessions for, and by, consultants have been encouraged for all meetings. The 2011 Pittsburgh meeting included a number of sessions of relevance to applied geology. These included the sessions: Innovative data management and visualization in applied geology and other applied topics; Engineering geology/slope stability/mine subsidence; Marcellus—exploration and production; Marcellus—production and disposal of produced water; and Applied geology: environmental, engineering and hydrogeologic applications. The 2012 Dayton meeting included the following sessions of relevance to applied geology: Applications of remote sensing to the geological and environmental sciences; Applications, quantification, and modeling of groundwater—surface-water Interactions; CO₂ Sequestration; Geothermal Resources of the Central United States—An Important Source of Renewable Energy; Mercury Biogeochemistry; and Watersheds, Hydrogeology, and Environmental Site Investigations in the Midwest Basin and Arches Region. In 2012 there was also a hot topics at noon session on shale gas and fracking. With such involvement private firms have sometimes provided donations to support meetings and some consulting/applied geology firms and/or agencies have been repeat exhibitors and/or sponsors. At the 2013 meeting in Kalamazoo, the trend continued, with session topics such as Remote Sensing Applications in Environmental Geology, CO₂ Storage and Greenhouse Gases, Hydrogeologic Investigations for Improved assessment of Water Availability and Use in the Glaciated United states, and a general session encompassing other Applied Geology topics. There were also several applied geology exhibitors including two oil/gas companies.

**Publications Program:**

The Section’s field-trip guidebooks serve as important legacies of the Section meetings. The geological guidebook for the 2005 Minneapolis meeting was published and is available from the Minnesota Geological Survey. Three guidebooks prepared for the 2006 Akron meeting are available from the
Ohio Geological Survey; two of these were published in 2006 and the third, on the geologic setting and processes along Lake Erie, was published in 2010. One of the guidebooks for the 2007 Lawrence meeting has been published as Kansas Geological Survey Open-File Report 2008-2. The field-trip guidebook for the 2008 meeting, *From the Cincinnati Arch to the Illinois Basin: Geological Field Excursions along the Ohio River Valley*, was published as Geological Society of America Field Guide 12 and the field-trip guidebook for the 2010 meeting, *From Precambrian Rift Volcanoes to the Mississippian Shelf Margin: Geological Field Excursions in the Ozark Mountains*, was published as Geological Society of America Field Guide 17. The guidebook for the 2011 meeting was published as *From the Shield to the Sea: Geological Field Trips from the 2011 Joint Meeting of the GSA Northeastern and North-Central Sections* (Geological Society of America Field Guide 20) and the guidebook for the 2012 meeting was published as *On and around the Cincinnati Arch and Niagara Escarpment: Geological Field Trips in Ohio and Kentucky for the GSA North-Central Section Meeting* (Geological Society of America Field Guide 27). And most recently, the guidebook for the 2013 meeting was published as *Insights into the Michigan Basin: Salt Deposits, Impact Structure, Youngest Basin Bedrock, Glacial Geomorphology, Dune Complexes, and Coastal Bluff Stability* (Geological Society of America Field Guide 31).

**Cooperation with Other Professional Societies:**

The Section continues to foster cooperation with other societies by providing opportunities for joint meetings and sponsorship opportunities. Societies sponsoring sessions, and/or having programs, breakfasts, or luncheons at the Section meetings the past few years included: the Pander Society, the North-Central Section of the Paleontological Society, the Great Lakes Section of the Society for Sedimentary Geology, the Central Section of NAGT, the Council on Undergraduate Research, the Northern Ohio Geological Society, the Geological Curators Group; the GSA Archaeological Geology Division, The Heritage Stone Task Group of the IUGS, the International Association of Geochemistry, Great Lakes Geologic Mapping Coalition, and the Association of Environmental and Engineering Geologists. The Paleontological Society Council also held its mid-year meeting in conjunction with the 2012 and 2013 section meetings.

**Long-Range Planning and Coordination:**

As a result of its long-range planning the Section has continued to review and implement better marketing strategies for its meetings and activities, has tried to increase attendance at its meetings, has stabilized financially, and has continued to support several student programs. The confirmed meeting schedule is:

- 2014: Lincoln, Nebraska
- 2015: Madison, Wisconsin
- 2016: Champaign, Illinois
- 2017: Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania (joint with the Northeastern Section)

As preparation for these meetings, one North-Central Section meeting organizer (for the 2014 Lincoln meeting) and the new section secretary attended a training session in Boulder in June of 2013. The Section’s policy in recent years has been to use Section operating funds to send people to this session in addition to the one person per section paid for by GSA Headquarters. The North-Central Section Planning and Technical Program Advisory Board met at the 2013 meeting in Kalamazoo to discuss aspects of the technical program for future meetings.
Section representatives promoted the then-upcoming Kalamazoo meeting at the Section exhibit area at the GSA Annual Meeting in Charlotte in 2012, and there was promotional material for the Lincoln meeting at the meeting in Kalamazoo.

**North-Central Section Website:**

The Section website is continuing to be built as part of the main Geological Society of America site. Besides basic information on the section, the site includes Reports to GSA Council and the Minutes of the North-Central Section Management Board Meeting for those wishing more information on the history of the section and its finances.

The section also uses the new Connected Community through GSA’s website to post updates and news.

**Change of Executive Secretary:**

Joe Hannibal completed the second of two four-year terms as Executive Secretary at the 2013 meeting in Kalamazoo and Nancy Williams was elected as the new Executive Secretary. Joe was thanked for his dedication to the section; the financial stability of the section is due to his careful oversight and his efforts at strengthening the section meetings and other programs.

Respectfully submitted,

Nancy S. Williams
Executive Secretary, North-Central Section